

PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE



¿CUÁNDO SE USA EL PRESENT SIMPLE?

01.

Hablar de hábitos y rutinas

*I **go** to the gym every day*

02.

Expresar de hechos generales o verdades universales

*Water **boils** at 100°C.*

03.

Hablar de eventos futuros que están programados, como horarios de transporte o clases

*The train **leaves** at 9 AM*

04.

Dar instrucciones o direcciones.

*You **turn** left at the traffic light*

05.

Expresar opiniones, deseos, y estados de ánimo

*I **believe** in honesty*



PRESENT SIMPLE SENTENCES



AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES

SUBJECT + BASE VERB + COMPLEMENT

Examples:

She **reads** a book every night.

We **play** soccer on Saturdays.

He **works** at a bank.





AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES

SUBJECT + BASE VERB + COMPLEMENT

Examples:

She **reads** a book every night.

We **play** soccer on Saturdays.

He **works** at a bank.



WARNING



EN PRESENT SIMPLE SE USA LA FORMA BASE DEL
VERBO PARA TODOS LOS SUJETOS EXCEPTO PARA
HE, SHE E IT

EN 3ª PERSONA DEL SINGULAR SE AÑADE: **-S, -ES O -IES.**









WARNING



-s	-es	-ies
visit - visits	watch - watches	study - studies
mayoría de los verbos	verbos terminados en -s, -sh, -ch, -x, -o	verbos terminados en consonante + y

PRONUNCIACIÓN:

When a verb ends in an unvoiced sound then -s is pronounced as /s/ + no extra syllable	 like - likes
When a verb ends in a voiced sound then -s is pronounced as /z/ + no extra syllable	 swim - swims
When a verb ends in    sounds then add an extra syllable with / ɪz/.	 wash - washes



NEGATIVE SENTENCES

SUBJECT + DO/DOES NOT + BASE VERB + COMPLEMENT

Examples:

*I **do not (don't)** like coffee.*

*She **does not (doesn't)** eat meat.*

*They **do not (don't)** go to school on Sundays.*





INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES

DO/DOES + SUBJECT + BASE VERB + COMPLEMENT + ?

Examples:

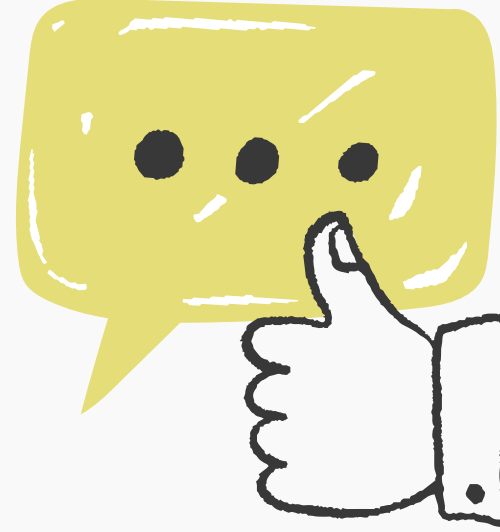
***Do** you **like** pizza?*

***Does** he **watch** TV in the evening?*

***Do** they **live** in Madrid?*



TIME EXPRESSIONS



TIME EXPRESSIONS

- **Every day**

*I go to school **every day**.*

- **Always**

*She **always** drinks coffee in the morning.*

- **Usually**

*They **usually** play tennis on weekends.*

- **Often**

*He **often** goes to the gym after work*

- **Sometimes**

*We **sometimes** watch movies on Friday nights.*

- **Never**

*She **never** eats fast food.*

- **Once a...**

*I visit my grandparents **once a week***

- **Twice a...**

*They go to the cinema **twice a month***