

1 Present perfect: past participles

El present perfect se construye con has / have + participio pasado.

El participio pasado de los verbos regulares es igual que la forma del pasado simple. Se añade -ed o -d al infinitivo.

infinitivo	pasado simple	participio pasado
play	played	played
live	lived	lived

Muchos verbos tienen un participio pasado irregular. Hay que memorizarlos.

Infinitive	Regular past participle	Infinitive	Irregular past participle
listen	listened	be	been
live	lived	buy	bought
play	played	eat	eaten
start	started	have	had
wait	waited	make	made
walk	walked	send	sent
watch	watched	speak	spoken

1 Une los infinitivos con los participios pasados regulares.

listen
play
watch
start
wait
walk
live

played
walked
lived
listened
watched
waited
started

2 Une los infinitivos con los participios pasados irregulares.

speak

1 **make**

3 **buy**

5 **be**

6 **eat**

sent

bought

made

2 **have**

4 *send*

eaten

been

had

3 Busca seis participios pasados irregulares en la sopa de letras. Luego escríbelos.

d	o	k	e	b	e	e	n
k	w	l	c	p	x	t	v
p	e	a	t	e	n	a	s
h	u	k	v	f	q	k	u
a	b	m	a	d	e	e	r
d	e	s	e	n	t	n	w
q	n	b	o	u	g	h	t
s	p	o	k	e	n	p	e

- be en _____
- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1 ea _____ | 4 ma _____ |
| 2 se _____ | 5 ha _____ |
| 3 sp _____ | 6 bo _____ |

4 Indica los participios pasados.

- I have eat / **eaten**
- he has **walked** / walk to school
 - they have **been** / be
 - we have **waited** / wait
 - she has **listened** / listen
 - I have **make** / made
 - you have **speak** / spoken

Vocabulario clave

be ser/estar buy comprar eat comer have tener/haber listen escuchar live vivir make hacer
 play jugar send enviar speak hablar start empezar wait esperar walk andar watch ver